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## VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous), HYDERABAD

 B.E. (CBCS) II-Semester Old Examinations, May/June-2018Basic Engineering Mechanics
(CSE, ECE \& IT)
Time: $\mathbf{3}$ hours
Max. Marks: 70
Note: Answer ALL questions in Part-A and any FIVE from Part-B
Part-A ( $10 \times 2=20 \mathrm{Marks}$ )

1. State and explain the Varignon's theorem.
2. Determine $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z component of 100 N force passing from origin to a point $(1,2,3)$
3. Explain free body diagram with an example.
4. State Lami's theorem with a sketch.
5. Differentiate between method of joints and method of sections.
6. What are the uses of trusses?
7. State laws of friction.
8. Define cone of friction.
9. Find the centroid of a semicircular arc of radius ' $R$ '.
10. State and prove perpendicular axis theorem.

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\text { Part-B }(5 \times 10=50 \text { Marks })
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11. a) State and explain the triangle law of forces.
b) Three forces are shown in fig (1). Determine the resultant and its position w.r.t X axis.

fig (1)
12. a) The 300 N sphere in fig (2) is supported by the pull ' $P$ ' and a 200 N weight passing over a
frictionless pulley, of $\alpha=15^{\circ}$, compute the value of $P$ and $\theta$.

fig (2)
b) Four concurrent forces are acting on a particle and keeping it in equilibrium. Find the fourth force if the three forces are given by $F_{1}=3 i-4 j+2 k, F_{2}=6 i+7 j-8 k$, and $F_{3}=-6 i+3 j+4 k$ where $\mathrm{i}, \mathrm{j}, \mathrm{k}$ are unit vectors through the origin.
13. a) Find the magnitude and nature of force in the truss members as shown in the fig (3) using method of joints.

b) Find the magnitude and nature of force in members AB and AD for the truss shown in fig
(3) by method of sections.
14. a) Differentiate between static, limiting and kinetic friction by means of a sketch.
b) A homogeneous cylinder of weight 300 N and radius 1 m rests on a horizontal surface in contact with a vertical wall as shown in fig (4). If the coefficient of friction at all contact surfaces is 0.3 , determine the couple ' M ' acting on the cylinder which will start anticlockwise rotation.

fig (4)
15. a) Find the centroid of semicircular area of radius ' $R$ '.
b) Find the moment of inertia of a T-section of flange $40 \mathrm{~cm} \times 4 \mathrm{~cm}$ with centrally placed web of $2 \mathrm{~cm} \times 15 \mathrm{~cm}$ about its centroidal vertical axis.
16. a) If the components of a force in $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$, and Z directions are $20 \mathrm{kN},-30 \mathrm{kN}$ and 33 kN . Find the magnitude and directional cosine of a force.
b) A horizontal bar 12 m long and of negligible weight rests on smooth inclined planes as shown in fig (5). Compute the distance ' $x$ ' at which load 150 N should be place from point ' $B$ ' to keep the bar horizontal.

fig (5).
17. Answer any two of the following.
a) Mention the assumptions made in the analysis of trusses.
b) Show that at impending motion, angle of friction is equal to angle of repose.
c) Find the moment of inertia of a triangular section of base ' $b$ ' and height ' $h$ ' about its base axis.
